

◀ CASE STUDIES ▶ Oral presentations

CS1 - London, UK, a leading global city in a developed country

What are the assets and challenges of a global city?

- Becoming a global tech hub
- Staying a financial leader
- Victim of its success

CS2 - Mumbai, India, a fragmented world city in an emerging country

What is the impact of an emerging world city growth?

- An emerging world city
- An unequal city
- A challenging renewal

CS3 - The Silicon Valley, the world high-tech conurbation made in USA, a developed country

What are the assets and limitations of the world IT reference?

- A Californian cluster with a world dominance
- Economic & social threats

CS4 - Nairobi, Kenya, a growing city in a developing country

What are the challenges facing a booming city?

- A booming city
- A mismanaged urban growth
- More planification, a solution

Online resources @ <http://www.evoltairehg.fr> - **Mail to** euro@evoltairehg.fr ; Translation & pronunciation @ <https://www.linguee.fr> ; Dictionary @ <https://simple.wiktionary.org> ; Encyclopaedia @ <https://simple.wikipedia.org>

◀ FACT FILES ▶

Source: "Country profiles", United Nations *Human Development Report 2018*.

CS1 - London, UK, a leading global city in a developed country

- London: a capital city, a megacity (more than 10 millions inhabitants), a global city: among the most powerful world cities
- The UK, a developed country - HDI: 0.922 ; Gross domestic product per capita: \$ 39,753

CS2 - Mumbai, India, a fragmented world city in an emerging country

- Mumbai: a megacity, an emerging city, a world city (less powerful than a global city)
- India, an emerging country - HDI: 0.640 ; GDP per capita: \$ 6,427 ; emerging (new def): where economic growth is not yet equally shared (population), distributed (space) so social lag (health, education...)

CS3 - The Silicon Valley, the world high-tech conurbation made in USA, a developed country

- The Silicon Valley: a conurbation, that is to say a continuous urban area including urban centres which have expanded and merged, with a global influence (like a global city)
- The USA, a developed country - HDI: 0.924 ; GDP per capita: \$ 54,225

CS4 - Nairobi, Kenya, a growing city in a developing country

- Nairobi: a capital city, not a megacity and not a world city yet
- Kenya, a developing country - HDI: 0.590 ; GDP per capita: \$ 2,993

◀ METHOD 1 ▶ Comment on the following sources

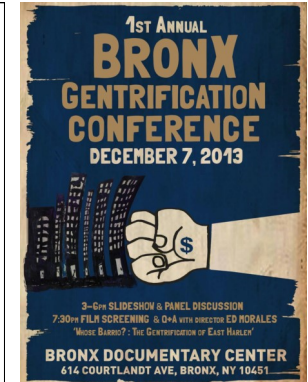
GUIDELINE	THE BRONX, NEW YORK CITY: THE MIXED IMPACT OF A NECESSARY RENEWAL
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The industrial blocks along West Farms Road in the Bronx do not look like a welcoming place for new development. Buildings that once housed a hot dog factory and a metal fabricator are vacant. Another lot is used for storing towed cars. Dilapidated housing stand in the distance. Families deserve to live in decent areas, free of crime and danger, and that's not there right now.

The new development calls for 4,200 square feet of retail space and a total of 237 residential units, with quality affordable low-income housing in one building and moderate-income housing in the other. Besides driving out illicit uses, the developers say, the project will bring more gardens with plantings designed in one of the project's open spaces.

The planned redesign and renewal of below-standard subway stations -as part of New York City mass transit improvement, will ease commute and enhance the city's global status and appeal.

Jake Mooney, *The New York Times*, July 24, 2012.



◀ METHOD 2 ▶ Comment on the following sources

GUIDELINE	BOOMING MUMBAI: LOCAL DIVERSITY, GLOBAL ATTRACTIVITY
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To catch a glimpse of the new India, with all its promise and ambition, head to its biggest, messiest, sexiest city: Mumbai. Home to 20.7 million people -from 2011 last census, the city reached an estimated 22 million people in 2015. It's a world of its own. Walk down its teeming streets, and you'll see sprawling slums and Manhattan-priced condos, crime lords and Bollywood stars in packed bars where DJs play bhangra -a pulsating sound track familiar to London and New York City clubgoers.

Mumbai is where your credit-card details may be stored. It's where a phone operator who calls herself Mary (but is really Meenakshi) sells Texans vacations that include the Taj Mahal and cut-rate heart surgery. Chances are those medical tourists will touch down in Mumbai where 40% of international flights to India land, delivering thousands of new visitors every day. The reason is simple: Mumbai is an emblem of globalization where change is pouring in and rippling out around the world.

"Bombay's Boom", Alex Perry, *TIME Magazine*, 26 June 2016.

Mumbai proportion of households living in slums (%).

Source: Census of India.

